

IN THE CLAIMS

The following is a complete listing of the claims, and replaces all earlier versions and listings.

1. (Currently Amended) A communication network, comprising:
  - a plurality of first communication paths;
  - a plurality of second communication paths; and
  - a plurality of nodes, adjacent ones of said nodes being coupled together through said first communication paths and said second communication paths, each node comprising:
    - a plurality of switches, including a first switch and a second switch, each having at least one first terminal, at least one second terminal, at least one third terminal, and at least one fourth terminal, wherein the first terminal and the second terminal of said first switch are coupled through plural first communication paths and plural second communication paths, respectively, to a first, adjacent one of the nodes, the first terminal and the second terminal of said second switch are coupled through plural other first communication paths and plural other second communication paths, respectively, to a second, adjacent one of the nodes, and the third terminal of said first switch is coupled to the third terminal of said second switch through at least one third communication path;

at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device bidirectionally coupled to each of an external communication node and the fourth terminal of each first and second switch, said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device for forwarding signals being communicated between the fourth terminals of said first and second switches, and for forwarding signals being communicated between the external communication node and the fourth terminal of respective ones of said first and second switches; and

at least one controller coupled to said first and second switches, said at least one controller being responsive to applied input information for controlling at least one of said first and second switches to cause that at least one switch to selectively couple at least one of (a) the first and second adjacent nodes together by way of at least one of the first and second communication paths coupled to that at least one switch, and (b) the external communication node and at least one of the first and second, adjacent nodes by way of at least one of the first and second communication paths coupled to that at least one switch,

wherein each first communication path is a working path [[and]]  
including at least one optical fiber, and each second communication path is a protect path  
including at least one optical fiber.

2. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 1,  
wherein each of said first and second switches is a 4X4 optical switch.

3. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device is a Wavelength- Division-Multiplexed (WDM) device.

4. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device includes at least one add/drop multiplexer/demultiplexer.

5. (Previously Presented) A communication network ~~as set forth in~~ comprising:

a plurality of first communication paths;  
a plurality of second communication paths; and  
a plurality of nodes, adjacent ones of said nodes being coupled  
together through said first communication paths and said second communication paths,  
each node comprising:  
a plurality of switches, including a first switch and a second switch,  
each having at least one first terminal, at least one second terminal, at least one third  
terminal, and at least one fourth terminal, wherein the first terminal and the second  
terminal of said first switch are coupled through plural first communication paths and  
plural second communication paths, respectively, to a first, adjacent one of the nodes, the  
first terminal and the second terminal of said second switch are coupled through plural

other first communication paths and plural other second communication paths,  
respectively, to a second, adjacent one of the nodes, and the third terminal of said first  
switch is coupled to the third terminal of said second switch through at least one third  
communication path;

at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device bidirectionally  
coupled to each of an external communication node and the fourth terminal of each first  
and second switch, said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device for forwarding  
signals being communicated between the fourth terminals of said first and second switches,  
and for forwarding signals being communicated between the external communication node  
and the fourth terminal of respective ones of said first and second switches; and

at least one controller coupled to said first and second switches, said  
at least one controller being responsive to applied input information for controlling at least  
one of said first and second switches to cause that at least one switch to selectively couple  
at least one of (a) the first and second adjacent nodes together by way of at least one of the  
first and second communication paths coupled to that at least one switch, and (b) the  
external communication node and at least one of the first and second, adjacent nodes by  
way of at least one of the first and second communication paths coupled to that at least one  
switch,

wherein each first communication path is a working path and each  
second communication path is a protect path,

wherein said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device comprises[[:]]

a plurality of multiplexers, a first one of said multiplexers having a first input coupled to a first output of said external communication node, and an output coupled to the fourth terminal of said first switch, a second one of said multiplexers having a first input coupled to a second output of the external communication node, and an output coupled to the fourth terminal of said second switch[;], and

a plurality of demultiplexers, a first one of said demultiplexers having a first input coupled to the fourth terminal of said first switch, a first output coupled to a first input of the external communication node, and a second output coupled to a second input of said second multiplexer, a second one of said demultiplexers having a first input coupled to the fourth terminal of said second switch, a first output coupled to a second input of the external communication node, and a second output coupled to a second input of said first multiplexer, and

wherein each of said first and second multiplexers couples individual signals received through the first and second inputs thereof to the output of that multiplexer, and each of said first and second demultiplexers couples signals applied to the input thereof to corresponding ones of the first and second outputs of that demultiplexer.

6. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 5, wherein each node further comprises:

at least one first transponder interposed between both said first multiplexer and the external communication node and between said first demultiplexer and the external communication node, said at least one first transponder having a first input coupled to the first output of the external communication node, a second input coupled to the first output of said first demultiplexer, a first output coupled to the first input of said first multiplexer, and a second output coupled to the first input of the external communication node; and

at least one second transponder interposed between both said second multiplexer and the external communication node and between said second demultiplexer and the external communication node, said at least one second transponder having a first input coupled to the second output of the external communication node, a second input coupled to the first output of said second demultiplexer, a first output coupled to the first input of said second multiplexer, and a second output coupled to the second input of the external communication node.

7. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 6, further comprising:

a first amplifier interposed between the output of said first multiplexer and the fourth terminal of said first switch;

a second amplifier interposed between the fourth terminal of said first switch and the input of said first demultiplexer;

a third amplifier interposed between the output of said second multiplexer and the fourth terminal of said second switch; and

a fourth amplifier interposed between the fourth terminal of said second switch and the input of said second demultiplexer.

8. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 5, further comprising:

a first variable optical attenuator interposed between the fourth terminal of said first switch and the input of said first demultiplexer; and

a second variable optical attenuator interposed between the fourth terminal of said second switch and the input of said second demultiplexer.

9. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 5, wherein said first multiplexer and said first demultiplexer are both included within a first optical line terminal, and wherein said second multiplexer and said second demultiplexer are both included within a second optical line terminal.

10. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the first terminal of each of said first and second switches is normally coupled within the switch to the fourth terminal of that switch and the second terminal of each of said first and second switches is normally coupled within the switch to the third terminal of

that switch, and wherein said at least one controller is responsive to applied input information indicating that a failure has occurred in a first communication path for controlling at least one of said first and second switches to cause the first terminal of that at least one switch to be coupled to the third terminal of that switch, and to cause the second terminal of that at least one switch to be coupled to the fourth terminal of that switch, for coupling the at least one second communication path coupled to that second terminal to said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device.

11. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 10, wherein said at least one controller is responsive to further applied input information for controlling the at least one of said first and second switches to cause the first terminal of that at least one switch to be coupled to the fourth terminal of that switch, and to cause the second terminal of that at least one switch to be coupled to the third terminal of that switch, for coupling at least one of the first communication paths coupled to that first terminal to said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device.

12. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said at least one controller is responsive to applied input information indicating that a failure has occurred in at least one of said first and second communication paths for controlling one of said first and second switches of said node to cause the third terminal of that switch to be coupled to the fourth terminal of that switch, for coupling said

multiplexing/demultiplexing device through that switch, the third communication path, and the other switch of said node, to the second communication path coupled to that other switch.

13. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 1, wherein each node further comprises at least one monitor, coupled to said at least one controller, for detecting the occurrence of a failure in at least one of said first and second communication paths, and wherein said at least one monitor responds to detecting a failure in that at least one communication path by applying the input information to said at least one controller.

14. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 13, wherein said at least one monitor detects the occurrence of a failure in the at least one communication path by detecting the substantial absence of light in that path.

15. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 13, wherein said at least one controller is coupled to at least one of the other nodes of the communication network through at least one of said first and second communication paths, and wherein said at least one controller is responsive to the input information being applied thereto by the at least one monitor for notifying the at least one other node of the detected failure by way of that at least one communication path.

16. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 13, wherein said at least one controller is coupled to at least one of the other nodes of the communication network through at least one of said first and second communication paths, and wherein the input information applied to the at least one controller is provided from the at least one other node by way of that at least one communication path.

17. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 13, wherein said plurality of nodes are coupled together through said first and second communication paths, and form a loop configuration.

18.- .50 (Canceled)

51. (Currently Amended) A node operating in a communication network having a plurality of nodes that are coupled together through first and second communication paths, said node comprising:

a first switch having at least a first terminal coupled to a first adjacent one of the nodes through respective plural first communication paths, and at least a second terminal coupled to the first adjacent node through respective plural second communication paths, said first switch also having a third terminal and a fourth terminal;

a second switch having at least a first terminal coupled to a second adjacent one of the nodes through respective plural other first communication paths, at

least a second terminal coupled to that second adjacent node through respective plural other second communication paths, a third terminal, and a fourth terminal, wherein the third terminal of said second switch is coupled to the third terminal of said first switch through at least one third communication path;

at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device bidirectionally coupled to each of an external communication node and the fourth terminal of each first and second switch, said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device for forwarding signals being communicated between the fourth terminals of said first and second switches, and for forwarding signals being communicated between the external communication node and the fourth terminal of respective ones of said first and second switches; and

at least one controller coupled to said first and second switches, said at least one controller being responsive to applied input information for controlling at least one of said first and second switches to cause that at least one switch to selectively couple at least one of (a) the first and second adjacent nodes together by way of at least one of the first and second communication paths, and (b) the external communication node and at least one of the first and second adjacent nodes by way of at least one of the first and second communication paths coupled to that at least one switch,

wherein each first communication path is a working path [[and]]  
including at least one optical fiber, and each second communication path is a protect path  
including at least one optical fiber.

52. (Original) A node as set forth in Claim 51, wherein said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device is a Wavelength-Division-Multiplexed (WDM) device.

53. (Currently Amended) A node ~~set forth in Claim 51,~~  
operating in a communication network having a plurality of nodes that are coupled together  
through first and second communication paths, said node comprising:

a first switch having at least a first terminal coupled to a first  
adjacent one of the nodes through respective plural first communication paths, and at least  
a second terminal coupled to the first adjacent node through respective plural second  
communication paths, said first switch also having a third terminal and a fourth terminal;

a second switch having at least a first terminal coupled to a second  
adjacent one of the nodes through respective plural other first communication paths, at  
least a second terminal coupled to that second adjacent node through respective plural  
other second communication paths, a third terminal, and a fourth terminal, wherein the  
third terminal of said second switch is coupled to the third terminal of said first switch  
through at least one third communication path;

at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device bidirectionally  
coupled to each of an external communication node and the fourth terminal of each first  
and second switch, said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device for forwarding  
signals being communicated between the fourth terminals of said first and second switches,

and for forwarding signals being communicated between the external communication node  
and the fourth terminal of respective ones of said first and second switches; and

at least one controller coupled to said first and second switches, said  
at least one controller being responsive to applied input information for controlling at least  
one of said first and second switches to cause that at least one switch to selectively couple  
at least one of (a) the first and second adjacent nodes together by way of at least one of the  
first and second communication paths, and (b) the external communication node and at  
least one of the first and second adjacent nodes by way of at least one of the first and  
second communication paths coupled to that at least one switch,

wherein each first communication path is a working path and each  
second communication path is a protect path.

wherein said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device  
comprises[[::]]  
a plurality of multiplexers, a first one of said multiplexers  
having a first input coupled to a first output of said external communication node, and an  
output coupled to the fourth terminal of said first switch, a second one of said multiplexers  
having a first input coupled to a second output of the external communication node, and an  
output coupled to the fourth terminal of said second switch[[;]], and

a plurality of demultiplexers, a first one of said  
demultiplexers having an input coupled to the fourth terminal of said first switch, a first  
output coupled to a first input of the external communication node, and a second output

coupled to a second input of said second multiplexer, a second one of said demultiplexers having a first input coupled to the fourth terminal of said second switch, a first output coupled to a second input of the external communication node, and a second output coupled to a second input of said first multiplexer, and

wherein each of said first and second multiplexers couples individual signals received through the first and second inputs thereof to the output of that multiplexer, and each of said first and second demultiplexers couples signals applied to the input thereof to corresponding ones of the first and second outputs of that demultiplexer.

54. (Original) A node as set forth in Claim 51, wherein the first terminal of each of said first and second switches is normally coupled in the switch to the fourth terminal of that switch and the second terminal of each of said first and second switches is normally coupled in that switch to the third terminal of that switch, and wherein said at least one controller is responsive to applied input information indicating that a failure has occurred in at least one first communication path for controlling at least one of said first and second switches to cause the first terminal of that at least one switch to be coupled to the third terminal of that switch, and to cause the second terminal of that at least one switch to be coupled to the fourth terminal of that switch, for coupling the at least one second communication path coupled to that second terminal to said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device.

55. (Original) A node as set forth in Claim 51, wherein said at least one controller is responsive to applied input information indicating that a failure has occurred in at least one of said first and second communication paths for controlling one of said first and second switches of said node to cause the third terminal of that switch to be coupled to the fourth terminal of that switch, for coupling said multiplexing/demultiplexing device through that switch, the third communication path, and the other switch of said node, to the second communication path coupled to that other switch.

56. (Original) A node as set forth in Claim 51, further comprising at least one monitor for detecting the occurrence of a failure in at least one of said first and second communication paths, and wherein said at least one monitor is responsive to detecting a failure in that at least one communication path by applying the input information to said at least one controller.

57. (Original) A node as set forth in Claim 56, wherein said at least one controller is responsive to the input information applied thereto by the at least one monitor for notifying at least one of said adjacent nodes of the detected failure by way of that communication path.

58. (Original) A node as set forth in Claim 51, wherein said at least one controller is coupled to at least one of the first and second adjacent nodes through at least

one of said first and second communication paths, and wherein the input information applied to the at least one controller is provided from at least one of those nodes by way of that at least one communication path.

59. - .71 (Canceled)

72. (Currently Amended) A communication network, comprising:

at least one communication path;

a plurality of nodes coupled in said at least one communication path,

each node comprising:

at least one multiplexer/demultiplexer device coupled to a corresponding external terminal, and

a plurality of separate NxN switches, said switches being controllable for selectively coupling signals between said multiplexer/demultiplexer device and said at least one communication path, and for selectively coupling signals through said node to and from said at least one communication path, without forwarding those signals through said multiplexer/demultiplexer device,

wherein the at least one communication path comprises a plurality of communication paths including at least two working paths including at least one optical fiber and at least two protect paths including at least one optical fiber, and at least one of the switches of at least one of the nodes is coupled to at least one of the switches of at least

one other of the nodes through the at least two working paths and the at least two protect paths.

73. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 72, wherein each node also comprises at least one controller, said at least one controller of at least one of said nodes is responsive to applied input information indicating that a failure has occurred in at least one of the communication paths for controlling at least one of said switches of that node to enable signals to be exchanged between at least one other, selected one of the communication paths and the multiplexing/demultiplexing device of that node by way of that at least one switch.

74. (Original) A communication network as set forth in Claim 73, wherein in a case in which the switches in first and second ones of the nodes are controlled for enabling signals to be exchanged with the at least one other, selected communication path, those signals also are exchanged between those first and second nodes by way of that at least one other, selected communication path.

75. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 74, wherein a third one of the nodes is interposed in the at least one communication path between one side of the first node and one side of the second node, and wherein said controller of the first node controls at least one of said switches of the first node and said

controller of the second node controls at least one of said switches of the second node to provide a loopback switching arrangement for enabling signals to be exchanged between the first and second nodes through the third node.

76. (Currently Amended) A line node, comprising:
  - at least one controller;
  - at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device coupled to an external terminal; and
  - a plurality of separate NxN switches, controllable by said at least one controller, for selectively coupling signals between said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device and at least one external communication path, and for selectively coupling signals through said line node to and from the at least one external communication path, without forwarding those signals through said at least one multiplexing/demultiplexing device,  
wherein the at least one external communication path includes at least two working sub-paths including at least one optical fiber and at least two protect sub-paths including at least one optical fiber, and at least one of the switches is coupled to the at least two working paths and the at least two protect paths.

77. (Currently Amended) A method for operating a communication network that includes a plurality of nodes coupled together through communication paths,

the nodes exchanging signals with one another through at least one of the communication paths, the method comprising the steps of:

detecting a failure in at least one of the communication paths; and  
in response to the detecting step, controlling at least one of a plurality of separate NxN switches in at least one of the nodes to enable the signals to be exchanged between at least two of the nodes through at least one other of the communication paths,

wherein the communication paths include at least two working sub-paths including at least one optical fiber and at least two protect sub-paths including at least one optical fiber, and at least one of the switches of the least one node is coupled to at least one of the switches of at least one other of the nodes through the at least two working sub-paths and the at least two protect sub-paths.

78. (Original) A method as set forth in Claim 77, further comprising the step of multiplexing at least some of the signals within at least one of the nodes.

79. (Original) A method as set forth in Claim 77, further comprising the step of demultiplexing at least some of the signals within at least one of the nodes.

80. (Original) A method as set forth in Claim 77, wherein the controlling step is performed to loopback signals from a first node to a second node through a third node interposed between the first and second nodes.

81. (Original) A method as set forth in Claim 77, wherein the nodes and the at least one communication path collectively form a loop configuration.

82. (Currently Amended) A method for operating a line node of a communication network, the line node being coupled to an external communication terminal and also being coupled in a plurality of communication paths in which a plurality of other line nodes are also coupled, the method comprising the steps of:

detecting a failure in at least one of the communication paths; and  
in response to the detecting step, controlling at least one of a plurality of separate NxN switches in the line node to cause those switches to selectively couple signals between the external communication terminal and at least one other of the communication paths coupled to the line node, for enabling those signals to be selectively communicated between the external terminal and at least one other line node of the communication network,

wherein the plurality of communication paths include working paths including at least one optical fiber and protect paths including at least one optical fiber, and at least one of the switches is coupled to plural working paths and plural protect paths.

83. (Previously Presented) A method as set forth in Claim 82, wherein the line node comprises a multiplexing/demultiplexing device interposed between the external communication device and the plurality of switches.

84. (Currently Amended) A computer readable storage medium storing a program which, when executed, performs a method for operating a line node of a communication network, the line node being coupled to an external terminal and also being coupled in a plurality of communication paths in which a plurality of other line nodes are also coupled, the method comprising the steps of:

detecting a failure in at least one of the communication paths; and  
in response to the detecting step, controlling at least one of a plurality of separate NxN switches in the line node to cause those switches to selectively couple signals between the external terminal and at least one other of the communication paths coupled to the line node, for enabling those signals to be selectively communicated between the external terminal and at least one other line node of the communication network,

wherein the plurality of communication paths include working paths including at least one optical fiber and protect paths including at least one optical fiber, and at least one of the switches is coupled to plural working paths and plural protect paths.

85. (Previously Presented) A method as set forth in Claim 77, wherein the detecting step includes:

at a first one of the nodes, detecting a failure in a first one of the communication paths, and communicating a first failure notification to a second, adjacent one of the nodes through at least a third one of the communication paths coupled to those first and second nodes; and

at the second, adjacent node, detecting a failure in a second one of the communication paths, and communicating a second failure notification to the first node through the at least third one of the communication paths, and wherein the controlling step includes:

in response to the first node receiving the second failure notification, controlling at least one of a plurality of switches in the first node to enable the signals to be exchanged between the first node and the at least one other of the communication paths ; and

in response to the second node receiving the first failure notification, controlling at least one of a plurality of switches in the second node to enable the signals to be exchanged between the first and second nodes through the at least one other communication path.

86. (Original) A node as set forth in Claim 55, wherein said at least one controller is responsive to applied input information indicating that the at least one of said

first and second communication paths in which the failure occurred has been restored for controlling said one of said first and second switches of said node to cause the first terminal of that switch to be coupled to the fourth terminal of that switch, for coupling said multiplexing/demultiplexing device through that switch to the first communication path coupled to that switch, and to cause the second terminal of that switch to be coupled to the third terminal of that switch.

87. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 72, wherein  $N = 4$ .

88. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 72, wherein said multiplexer/demultiplexer device is a Wavelength-Division-Multiplexed (WDM) device.

89. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 72, wherein each node also comprises at least one amplifier coupled between said multiplexer/demultiplexer device and at least one of said switches.

90. (Previously Presented) A communication network as set forth in Claim 89, wherein each node also comprises at least one variable optical attenuator interposed between the at least one of said switches and said amplifier.

91. (Previously Presented) A line node as set forth in Claim 76, wherein  
N = 4.

92. (Previously Presented) A line node as set forth in Claim 76, wherein  
said multiplexing/demultiplexing device is a Wavelength-Division-Multiplexed (WDM)  
device.

93. (Previously Presented) A line node as set forth in Claim 76, further  
comprising at least one amplifier coupled between said multiplexing/demultiplexing device  
and at least one of said switches.

94. (Previously Presented) A line node as set forth in Claim 93, further  
comprising at least one variable optical attenuator interposed between the at least one of  
said switches and said amplifier.

95. (Previously Presented) A method as set forth in Claim 77, wherein  
N = 4.

96. (Previously Presented) A method as set forth in Claim 77, further  
comprising:

detecting removal of the failure in the at least one of the communication paths; and

controlling the at least one of the plurality of separate NxN switches in the at least one of the nodes to enable the signals to be exchanged between the at least two nodes through the at least one communication path.

97. (Previously Presented) A method as set forth in Claim 82, wherein N = 4.

98. (Previously Presented) A method as set forth in Claim 82, further comprising:

detecting removal of the failure in the at least one of the communication paths; and

controlling the at least one of the plurality of separate NxN switches in the line node to enable the signals to be communicated between the external communication terminal and the at least one other line node through the at least one communication path.

99. (Previously Presented) A computer readable storage medium as set forth in Claim 84, wherein N = 4.

100. (Previously Presented) A computer readable storage medium as set forth in Claim 84, wherein the method further comprises:

detecting removal of the failure in the at least one of the communication paths; and

controlling the at least one of the plurality of separate NxN switches in the line node to enable the signals to be communicated between the external communication terminal and the at least one other line node through the at least one communication path.

101. (Previously Presented) A computer readable storage medium as set forth in Claim 84, wherein the method further comprises notifying the at least one other line node of the failure detected in the detecting.